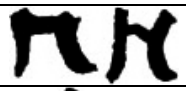
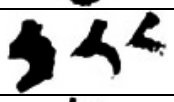
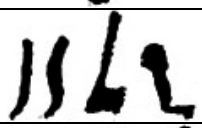
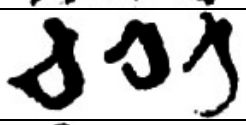
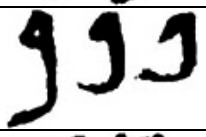
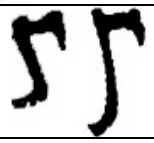
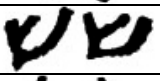
**Late Aramaic Script (Ḥ. Raqiq, 1st Century B.C.E.) with East-Syriac Reading**

| Late Aramaic Script | East-Syriac Reading | Transliteration Value | Numerical Value |
|---|---|---|---|
| | ʾālap̄ | ʾ | 1 |
| | bēṯ | b | 2 |
| | gāmal | g | 3 |
| | dālaṯ/ḏ | d | 4 |
| | hē | h | 5 |
| | wāw | w | 6 |
| | zay(n) | z | 7 |
|  | ḥēṯ | ḥ | 8 |
| | ṭēṯ | ṭ | 9 |
|  | yō/ūḏ | y | 10 |
| | kāp̄ | k | 20 |
|  | lāmaḏ | l | 30 |
|  | mīm | m | 40 |
| | nūn | n | 50 |
| | semkaṯ | s | 60 |
| | ʿē | ʿ | 70 |
|  | pē | p | 80 |
|  | ṣāḏē | ṣ | 90 |
| | qōp̄ | q | 100 |
| | rēš | r | 200 |
|  | šīn | š | 300 |
| | taw | t | 400 |

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York University
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## Dedication

I dedicate all my work published in 2008 to His Holiness Mar Dinkha IV, Catholicos-Patriarch of ***The Assyrian Church of the East***, with love and respect.